

# Millbrook Proving Ground

## «4WD Climatic Emissions Chassis Dynamometer»





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Millbrook's 4WD climatic emissions chassis dynamometer operates at temperatures between  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $+50^{\circ}\text{C}$

It is used to measure:

- \* Vehicle emissions (air quality)
- \*  $\text{CO}_2$
- \* Fuel consumption
- \* Electric Consumption and Range
- \* Performance
- \* Climatic performance

of passenger cars and light commercial vehicles under repeatable conditions.

Real world drive cycles can be performed and logged and then replicated on the dynamometer.



## Capability



- \* Large test cell: L13m × W6.5m × H3.5m
- \* A high performance 4WD chassis dyno for emissions testing
- \* Ambient temperature range of -20 to +50°C
- \* Compliant with current and known future European Federal and Japanese light duty emissions regulations including the WLTP
- \* Separate exhaust extract system for when not wanting to use the emissions system
- \* Suitable for gasoline, diesel, LPG, CNG, hybrid, electric and hydrogen vehicles
- \* Connected to 12 vehicle soak bays





## Dynamometer Specifications

- \* 4 wheel drive centre mounted motor
- \* Roller diameter: 1.22m (48")
- \* Wheelbase range: 1.8m to 4.6m
- \* Inertia range: 454kg (800kg in 4WD) – 5448kg over WLTC
- \* Max operating speed: 250 km/h
- \* Max axle load 4500kg
- \* Continuous power: 220kw per axle 2WD, 330kW 4WD (total)
- \* Overload power (10s): 432kW per axle 2WD, 648kW 4WD (total)
- \* Continuous tractive effort: 7333N per axle 2WD, 11000N 4WD (total)
- \* Overload tractive effort (10s): 14666N per axle 2WD, 21600N 4WD (total)
- \* Dynamic gradient simulation for 3,500 kg inertia, at least 20%
- \* Simple restraint system has no vertical or lateral load on vehicle. Flexible approach to allow wide variety of vehicles to be tested



## Emissions Equipment

- \* AVL PUMA with IGEM operating system
- \* 4 phase multi-phase CVS sample system up to 30m<sup>3</sup> flow
- \* Bag bench: THC, Methane, CO, NO<sub>x</sub>, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, CO<sub>2</sub>
- \* Tailpipe and engine emissions bench (1Hz): THC, Methane, CO, NO<sub>x</sub>, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, O<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>
- \* EGR on engine bench
- \* SESAM FTIR (5Hz) – NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, NH<sub>3</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, alcohols, carbonyls
- \* Dilute CVS CO<sub>2</sub>
- \* Particulate mass applicable for Euro 4 (phases and backups) and Euro 6 single filter across all phases
- \* Dilute Particle number counter
- \* State of charge measurement and correction for 12v and HV traction electrical systems
- \* Heated and insulated CVS tunnel for Federal tests



## Speed Tracking Fan

- \* Speed tracking fan frontal area of 0.5m<sup>2</sup> up to 140km/h and 0.3m<sup>2</sup> at 200km/h
- \* Adjustable up and down to match vehicle height
- \* Frontal vanes to be able to be angled
- \* Fan able to be placed in set speed modes
- \* Fan calibration meets regulatory requirements as a minimum



## Environmental Performance

- \* Temperature range: -20°C to +50°C
- \* Climatic control to +/-1.5°C over test cycles measured at air onto vehicle
- \* Heat absorption: 250kW @ 20°C, 150kW @ -7°C, 50kW @ -20°C
- \* Temperature set-point rate of change minimum criteria: 30°C/hour if temperature >0°C, 20°C/hour if -20°C < temperature < 0°C, 1 hour from -10°C to +20°C
- \* Vehicle soak temperature range: +10°C to +30°C